

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS 科目簡介

COURSES FOR 4-YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMMES

CLE9001 Cross-cultural Issues and Urban Life (from 2019-20)/
Cross-cultural Interchange and Urban Life (in 2018-19 or before)
(3 credits)

The course intends to facilitate comparative studies of societies and cultures, and to enhance general knowledge of urban life with a focus on activities and events in (selected) modern cities that may give rise to cross-cultural interchange. The cultural conditions and environments of urban centres and their integral ways of life of both developed and developing countries of different sizes are concerned. The course discusses culture in a larger context exploring human discovery of the contingent nature of beliefs and cultural practices in the age of globalization. It looks at the interaction of human beings with the urban and natural environments; the creation of attractive urban spaces of the world; and the unique circumstances, the specific historical backgrounds and the multiculturalism of the places. Students are required to understand their own cultures in relation to other cultures through critical enquiries into the marking of ‘urban creativity’ by gender, class, ethnicity, race, and religion.

CLE9002 Ethical Issues Facing Young Professionals (from 2017-18)/ **Professional Responsibility and Integrity** (in 2016-17 or before) **(3 credits)**

This course introduces students to the role of professionals in modern society, professional responsibilities, and ethical issues that arise in various professional contexts. It provides an overview of sociological theories of professions, and, using various theories of ethics to analyse ethical dilemmas in various professions, reviews cases that call into question the extent to which professions are meeting their obligations to serve the public interest. Significant ethical issues, such as the need for professional objectivity and conflicts of interest that potentially impair objectivity, are considered in a variety of professional contexts. The use of common approaches to the promotion of ethical awareness and practice and the resolution of ethical dilemmas in the professions, such as professional codes of ethics, is also discussed.

CLE9003 Why People Pay Taxes (3 credits)

This course studies taxation issues from taxpayers’ perspectives. It deals with the questions of “Why should people pay taxes?” and “Why do people pay taxes?” Thus, we examine (i) the values of taxation and the rationale for different kinds of tax (i.e. why should people pay different kinds of tax?) and (ii) how personal values, cultures, and the tax morale affect tax compliance (i.e. why do some people pay taxes and some don’t?). The course also discusses the decision-making process that accompanies taxpayers’ commitment to tax law compliance. The study of tax laws and tax systems is further developed in the context of current events to find out the values behind different kinds of taxes or tax systems.

CLE9004 Greater China: Identity and Interdependence (3 credits)

This course compares the economic, societal and political development of the four regions of Greater China – Mainland China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau. Although the forces of globalisation have drawn these different parts of Greater China ever closer together, they remain separate and distinctive. Their differences are reflected in culture, society, values and norms, and political systems. This course examines the causal factors that have shaped the different destinies of Greater China as well as the forces that are pulling them together.

The concept of Greater China will be analysed and the other three regions' relationships with the Mainland China will be examined. The focus will be put on the period of the last sixty years. During this period, the four regions have had their different paths of modernization, yet at the same time we witness increasingly significant interactions among the four regions. Based on the concept of Greater China, theoretical issues such as the explanatory powers of culture and ethnicity versus economic development and modernization are also considered.

CLE9005 Reading Great Social Thinkers (3 credits)

The ability to read and digest writings from great classic and contemporary thinkers is an invaluable asset for any university career, but reading academic writing can be a daunting and often frustrating task for many university students. It is not uncommon for students to say that they know all the words in a reading but fail to grasp its central meaning. In this course, students will be introduced to a selection of writings from great social thinkers, including economists, philosophers, and social theorists. Using a "guided reading" approach, students will be familiarised with the rhetorical styles and normative conventions of classic and contemporary academic writing of great social thinkers, learn to overcome their fear of long sentences and jargon, and in the process learn how to appreciate and to produce good writing themselves.

CLE9006 Morality and Commodity Culture (3 credits) (deleted from 2019-20)

This course invites students to explore the relationship between morality and commodity culture in their lives. Examining the process of commodification, the emergence of consumerism, and the impact of these on changing moral values in contemporary societies, the course will consider how our moral principles are shaped by consumption practices and consumerism in affluent societies, as well as how these moral values are mobilized to promote consumption. It will also examine the value issues involved in various consumption practices and discourses, as well as the alternative ethics of consumption advocated by environmentalists and other social and cultural movements.

CLE9007 China Through the Eyes of the West (3 credits)

This course intends to give students an understanding of how Western views of China have changed through history, and how many of the same views still resonate today. One key theme is that often the West has viewed China in terms of its own needs, desires and fears, rather than through making any genuine attempt to "understand" China as it really is. The history of contacts between China and the West will be largely focused on contemporary texts, ranging through travellers' and missionaries' accounts, novels, poems, periodicals, newspapers, films, etc.

CLE9008 Bilingual Cyber Culture (3 credits)

This course enables students of various backgrounds (in arts, social sciences and beyond) to appreciate the role of translation in cyber culture.

If language is power, then those who command more than one language also command particular privileges – especially in an age of information and globalization. Students of this course will learn about the increasingly prominent existence of bilingual web publishing and blogging in the cyberspace. Specifically, they will understand how bilingual presentations in Chinese and English facilitate individuals and communities to create social impact. Those engaged in bilingual cyber publication are regarded as "cultural translators" who purposefully appropriate and re-contextualize information, news and opinions across linguistic and cultural borders.

By examining exemplary bilingual websites and blogs (written by Chinese or otherwise), students become usefully aware of the complex dynamics between language use and identity (race, gender, class etc.), social networking, (trans-)nationalism, activism, transcultural fusion and global economy in the 21st century. This is a course with service-learning component and the students are expected to take part in building bilingual blogs or websites and apply what they have learnt to community service.

CLE9009 Reading Popular Fiction (3 credits)

(Language of Instruction: Chinese and English)

This course is designed to provide a thorough understanding of the ways in which popular fiction is read, enjoyed and interpreted by readers. In particular, attention will be focused on the characteristics that make some works bestsellers, not just in their place of origin but also, through translation, elsewhere in the world. Besides studying how works of popular fiction appeal to the reader as an individual and as member of a community, this course will examine the external, institutional factors (like publishers, libraries and educational establishments) that lie behind their success. Selected works in several genres — romance, crime/detective fiction, thriller and fantasy — will be analyzed, some in the original, some in translation.

CLE9011 The Visual Cultures of Hong Kong (3 credits) (deleted from 2020-21)

This course provides a wide-ranging exploration of the visual cultures of Hong Kong with special emphasis on art (film, photography, opera, and theatre), urban space and architecture, and fashion. The aim is to encourage students to think critically and deeply about the visual cultures that they inhabit. This course is designed to enhance basic reasoning, appreciative, and expressive skills as well as to promote an ability to think analytically and critically about the visual cultures of Hong Kong.

CLE9012 Financial Markets and Their Impacts on Society (3 credits)

This course is an introduction to the contributions of financial markets and institutions to our society. The course will discuss how financial markets have helped foster innovation, entrepreneurial business, and economic growth. It will examine the role of financial institutions, the costs and benefits of financial regulations, and the causes and consequences of financial crises. The course will also cover the important topic of microfinance and its benefits to economic development and social stabilization. Through this course, students are expected to understand the impacts of financial markets on our society and develop the ability to think critically about financial issues. This is a self-contained and non-technical introductory course.

CLE9013 Consumer Culture and Values (3 credits)

This course aims to analyse the rise of consumer society that reflects the saturation of the modern ideals of progress, well-being and individualism as well as the emerging values and lifestyle self-responsibility of individuals within a free market. It provides the necessary theoretical and practical knowledge for the economic, financial and moral education of consumers in today's society by exploring the economic fundamentals of consumption and the management of personal spending and consumption decisions through a consumer's lifecycle. More importantly, it emphasises the moral and ethical education of consumers by exploring the emerging issues such as excessive spending, irresponsible consumption, and "green consumption" and the social, political and environmental ramifications of their consumption decisions. It fosters a well-rounded understanding of consumer decisions and responsibilities among the students and helps them develop the skills, attitudes, knowledge and understanding necessary to become effective, educated and responsible citizens in a consumer society.

CLE9014 Ethnicity and Nationalism (3 credits)

A central goal of liberal arts education is to enable students to acquire international awareness and become a citizen of the world community, and political, social and cultural movements rooted in conceptions of ethnicity or nationhood have undeniably shaped, and is continuously shaping, the modern world that we live in. This course focuses on the role of ethnic communities and nations within the domestic politics of sovereign states. It will introduce students to concepts and definitions of ethnicity and nationalism, and explore the historical and contemporary basis for their development and significance. It will also examine some exemplar research that will guide us to understand these phenomena better. Conflicts generated by nationalist demands for political recognition, and how states deal with them, will be discussed. This course will conclude with an investigation into the controversial issue of intervention by other states and international organisations in civil wars within sovereign states.

CLE9015 Rethinking Global Issues (3 credits)

This course aims at promoting two central goals of liberal education: critical thinking and global citizenship. For Lingnan graduates to compete effectively in a globalised economy, they need to develop both the ability for critical thinking and a global vision. The course is designed around a series of questions about important international issues, with inter-disciplinary approaches. Students are expected to see not only the complex nature of these issues but also how they impact on us in Hong Kong from various perspectives. Rather than emphasising traditional lectures and factual information, the course is centered around discussions, debates, and outside-classroom activities, which enhance students' ability to critically evaluate world events.

CLE9016 Sexuality and Society (3 credits)

Sex and sexuality are arguably the most as well as the least “natural” aspect of modern human life. While sexual reproduction and sexual desire are widely agreed to be “natural” in humans, their manifestations are subject to a wide range of social norms and formal regulations that vary greatly according to time and space. Sex and sexuality are highly sensitive and politicised issues in today's world. How are we to make sense of our own, and other people's sexual desires, behaviours, values and attitudes? How do we make sense of different society's stances on the issues of sexuality? This course introduces students to ways of understanding human sexuality in societies past and present by referring to historical records, empirical data and conceptual perspectives.

CLE9017 The Value of Sport (3 credits)

Sport has become a global phenomenon, but it is also an integral part of society and history at a national and local level. This course introduces students to different disciplinary approaches to understand the development and dynamics of this particular aspect of globalization. Despite evidence of emerging sports monocultures across the globe, this course demonstrate the diffusion of sports has stimulated or reinforced cosmopolitan and ethnic consciousness. In addition, sport embodies and transmits important values that are integral to human societies. Examples will be drawn from Hong Kong and the region, and case studies of some well-known sporting personalities and of particular sports will be used to illustrate the debates.

CLE9018 Religious Behaviour, Belief and Experience (3 credits)

Religion is an important part of human civilisation. People from all cultural traditions engage in some form of religious practices with variations in the beliefs and values tied to different religious systems. Social scientists have long been interested in the explanations and implications of religion to people's thinking and behaving as an individual or a member of a group. This course aims to provide students a systematic introduction of the

concepts and theories about religious behaviours, beliefs, and experiences. The major focus will be on the understanding of religious practices and the scientific study of religion. Key contents include definition of religion and religious worldviews and experiences, psychosocial impact of religion, religion-related social behaviours and associated controversial issues, and relationship between religion and humanism.

CLE9019 The Legal System of the People’s Republic of China (PRC) (3 credits)

The course introduces to students the legal system of the PRC including Chinese legal history, the Constitution, sources of law and the law-making system, legal institutions including courts and procuratorates, lawyers and mediation. Comparisons will be made with the legal system in the HKSAR.

CLE9020 Popular Culture and Hong Kong Society of the 50s and 60s
香港五六十年代的流行文化與社會 (3 credits)

(Language of Instruction: Cantonese)

The 1950s and 1960s are generally regarded as the formative years, in the development of Hong Kong culture and society. On one hand, Hong Kong has the heritage link with Mainland China especially following 1949 when a “flood” of refugees brought dramatic changes to society. On the other hand, Western culture also played an important role in the cultural development of Hong Kong in the 1950s and 60s. This course studies the development and characteristics of major popular culture of the two decades in relationship to the formation of Hong Kong society and its relationship to contemporary Hong Kong.

CLE9021 Ethics and Morality in Finance (3 credits) (deleted from 2018-19)

Money management, borrowing, and investing are activities often engaged in by individuals without formal training in finance. This course introduces the basic financial instruments along with the ethical and morality issues associated with them, so that students can recognize and understand potential pitfalls. In addition to discussing and evaluating the macro ethical issues surrounding the finance industry, students will also explore the micro ethical issues for individuals as related to investing, spending, and the management of money. This entails integrating principles of morality and ethics into personal financial planning, as in socially responsible investing. This course also explores morality issues in finance from cultural, religious, and other philosophical perspectives and makes comparisons among them.

CLE9022 Real Estate and Its Social Value in the Societies (from 2019-20)/
Real Estate and Its Social Value in Asian Societies (in 2018-19 or before) (3 credits)

This course is designed to introduce the nature, practice and social value of real estate development, including the importance of real estate to society, the economic value of real estate, government policies on real estate development, and discussions on how culture and traditional concepts influence the real estate markets in Hong Kong. The course also emphasises on real estate investment from the perspective of citizens, industry practitioners and the government. Comparisons will be made among real estate investments in Hong Kong and other cities. The course involves non-technical introductory content and practical tools for real estate investments from the perspective of ordinary investors.

CLE9023 Service Leadership (3 credits)

Service leadership can be defined as the sincere pursuit, as a leader, of the core purpose of serving society and/or of contributing to well-being and development for others, through collaboration with the people involved, while also meeting the leader’s personal needs.

This course analyzes the nature of service leadership, and how it can be practiced by individuals and in teams. Based on case examples and students' own experiences, the course compares and contrasts service leadership practices that help meet the needs of people, communities and environments, with inappropriate leadership practices that result in unwelcome 'solutions' and service failure. Students receive guidance and support in acquiring and developing salient knowledge, practical abilities, character dispositions, and caring qualities that constitute service leadership. The course also examines how appropriate organisational values and systems can reinforce service leadership in encouraging and empowering organisational members at all levels to meet the legitimate needs of service recipients.

CLE9024 Democracy versus Dictatorship (3 credits)

Political systems in the world, broadly speaking, can be classified into either democracies or dictatorships. These two political systems have differing philosophical backups, different institutional and bureaucratic arrangements and divergent social, economic and cultural backgrounds which sustain their existence. This course examines the philosophical origins, institutional characteristics and relevant economic, social, cultural and political conditions sustaining and changing democracies and dictatorships.

CLE9025 Understanding Life and Happiness: An Interdisciplinary Approach (3 credits)

This course applies an interdisciplinary approach to positive living, with a view to equipping students with the practical skills to make the most of their precious lives. It introduces students to the concepts of mental capital and mental goods, and shows how mental capital is shaped by habits and culture. Examples will be drawn from well known personalities and companies, to show how people could be bogged down unnecessarily by "sunk costs and past glory" and how personal effort can make a huge difference to the "set range of happiness" and even circumstances, both of which are over the longer run affected by consistent effort and voluntary choices.

CLE9026 The Everyday Culture of the Web (3 credits)

This course studies the role of material media in everyday communication. It connects the analysis of the technical features and design of digital communication technologies to social norms, meanings, and cultural performances. It encourages students to 1) look critically at our relations to existing technologies and 2) imagine creatively how they could be different. Students will read recent texts in new media studies with reference to the cultural forms and workings of concrete technologies such as search engines, tags, like buttons, and filters as well as norms such as "user-friendliness" and "interactivity." Students will examine such technologies in the contexts of work, consumption, participation, affect, and identity. Through guest lectures and workshops, students can seek a dialogue with the local community of coders and new media designers in Hong Kong.

CLE9027 Global Impact Project (from 2019-20)/ Cross-Border Service-Learning: Theory and Practice (in 2018-19 or before) (3 credits)
(replaced SLP1201 from 2015-16)

(Restriction(s): Students are not allowed to take both this course and SLP1201 Cross-Border Service-Learning: Theory and Practice.)

From 2019-20

This course aims to enrich students' understanding of global social issues, such as poverty and inequity, through a series of lectures, seminars, guided research, and cross-border field trips and Service-Learning projects. In order to heighten students' awareness of cross-cultural similarities and differences and examine social issues from a global

perspective, a Service-Learning field trip in inspiring locations will be organised either by the office of Service-Learning or self-initiated by the student in close collaboration and agreement with the course instructors. Students will examine different social issues, acquire knowledge on sustainable development, and train their problem-solving skills during their service and research work. Students are also expected to develop a strong sense of social responsibility, leadership, and commitment to cross-cultural interaction.

From 2018-19

The 8-week course aims to enrich students' understanding towards global social issues, such as poverty and inequity, through series of lectures, seminars, guided research, and multinational field trips and Service-Learning projects. To cultivate students' culture competence, the students from the partner universities will be invited to participate in the course. Moreover, students will develop a better understanding of contemporary social issues by comparing local, regional and global issues in relation to UN's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), from theoretical layers to practical methods. Students will be able to apply their academic knowledge and creativity to develop innovative solutions to real-world problems. The course focuses on a selection from five major topics:

1. Understanding Global Citizenship
2. Achieving the Sustainable Development Goals
3. Alleviating Social Inequality
4. Encouraging Active Ageing
5. Advancing Social Innovation

In order to heighten students' awareness of cross-cultural similarities and differences, a unique Service-Learning field trip in China or other inspiring locations, such as Central-Asia will be organized. Students will examine different social issues, acquire new knowledge, and develop impactful insight for their services and research work. Students are expected to develop a strong sense of social responsibility, leadership, and commitment to cross-cultural interaction.

In 2015-16 to 2017-18

This course is a summer-term course that incorporates guests' lectures and seminars, research and discussion forums, agency visits, service-learning practicums, and field trips. Students will also engage in service-learning field work and site visits guided by the university's advisors and instructors. The course provides an opportunity for students to obtain a better understanding of social issues in Hong Kong, China, and the world, through theoretical input and practical experience. Students will be able to connect their academic knowledge to action in the real world. The focus will be on three major topics:

- Service-Learning and Global Citizenship
- Service-Learning and Active Ageing
- Service-Learning and Social Enterprises

This is a summer course focusing on service-learning and facilitating the collaboration of 12 local Hong Kong and 12 international students. In order to heighten students' awareness of cross-cultural similarities and differences, there is a unique service-learning field trip to Yunnan, China. Students get to understand the work of selected Non-governmental Organisations (NGOs) in China, examine various social issues in China, and integrate the acquired knowledge into their services and research work. Students are expected to develop their sense of social responsibility, leadership, and commitment to cross-cultural interaction.

CLE9028 Sexual Cultures in Asia (3 credits)

(Restriction(s): This course is only available to students aged 18 or above.)

This course examines how the changing sexual cultures in Asia pose a series of new questions to the previous articulation of gender-cum-sexual issues. With the help of new critical vocabularies/perspectives and ethical discourses, students will study the burgeoning sex markets and new sexual scenes in East Asia (including Hong Kong, Taiwan, Japan and Korea) by focusing on popular cultural forms such as film, drama, animation, comic, entertainment industry and clubbing culture. They will reflect on these new sexual phenomena, in light of the current thinking in selected gender and sexuality discourses. Through reading, discussion, group work, and seminar, students will learn how to reflect critically on a range of new sexual forms, examine sexual diversities and varieties from multiple perspectives, and develop critical and creative understanding of the new inter-Asia sexualscape.

CLE9029 Culture and Ecology (3 credits) (deleted from 2020-21)

This course explores the dynamic relationships between human cultures and their ecological environments. It involves learning to identify systems of culture and political economy in terms of institutionalised relationships to nature. It focuses on cultural dimensions of consumption and production, visual and artistic representation of ecology in our everyday life, cultural perception of environment and economy, and literally and cultural studies perspectives on ecological problems. The main objective is to help students develop skills in dialogue across different disciplines and representations, cultural and ideological traditions, and negotiate interests of business, politics and social movements.

CLE9030 Mind, Body, and Emotion (3 credits)

This course explores how the mind, body, and emotion have been studied in philosophy and psychology. In the first part of the course, we will discuss different ways people have understood the relationship between mind and body, and see how these views have changed over time. In the second part of the course we will discuss in-depth two particular theories of mind, body, and emotion that will help us understand the answers to a surprisingly broad set of questions about our experiences, our emotional life, and the choices we make.

CLE9032 Emotional Happiness (3 credits)

This course provides psychological insights into how people can achieve a greater sense of happiness in their lives in the globalized and multicultural world. This course explores the meanings, benefits, and scientifically-validated strategies of boosting happiness. Strategies that are scientifically proven to enhance happiness include savoring, meditation, gratitude, acts of kindness, and physical activity. Obstacles to the pursuit and promotion of happiness are examined. This course also discusses cultural influences on happiness and specific techniques regarding how best to implement various happiness enhancing strategies to attain lasting happiness, as suggested by psychology research.

CLE9033 Truth and Justice (3 credits) (from 2020-21)

How can we deal with the legacies of historical injustices and gross human rights violations? The course examines various measures of dealing with the past and their ability to meet diverging needs of divided societies. Namely, the course will examine the ability of various measures of justice to deal with instances of historical injustices committed by Japan in Asia, apartheid in South Africa, military dictatorships in Argentina, Chile, and Myanmar; the communist regimes in Eastern Europe, war in former Yugoslavia, genocide in Rwanda and Cambodia, and other instances. It will focus on the ability of truth commissions, lustrations, trials, amnesties, reparations, and apologies to deal with

these historical legacies and at the same time assess their ability to meet various social needs for justice and reconciliation in cross-cultural and comparative perspective. It is an interdisciplinary course that welcomes students of sociology, psychology, political science, history, philosophy and other subjects.

CLE9034 Cultural Heritage and Sustainability (3 credits) (from 2020-21)

This course examines the relationship between cultural heritage and sustainable development. It considers heritage as a central thread of sustainability, not only as an issue of preservation but of creation, adaptation and resilience to change. It thus emphasizes the role that heritage can play in contributing through cultural substantiality to human well-being and social, economic and ecological development in the 21st century.

This course will first introduce key concepts and issues that are considered as indicators of the changing nature of cultural heritage in a sustainable society. It is followed by topics broadly divided into categories including memory and identity politics, World Heritage and tourism, intangible cultural heritage, heritage preservation, and urban renewal, living heritage and community, and the issues relating to exhibiting, interpreting and digitizing heritage. Particular attention will be paid to the actors who preserve, use and develop cultural heritage at different levels, local, national and international. We shall discuss how their practices and policies have contributed to social sustainable and inclusive growth. The course will enhance students' capability in understanding the theory and practice in heritage and sustainability and provides them with a chance to explore the heritage of Lingnan University.

CLE9099 Special Topics in CLE Cluster (3 credits)

The subject matter of this course varies according to the expertise of the subject teachers or visiting scholars available. Special topics will mostly complement regular courses offered in the CLE cluster, to provide a broad range of general knowledge and wide perspectives for students to investigate, analyse and reflect on issues and topics related to Values, Cultures and Societies.

CLE9099A Special Topic in CLE Cluster: International Relations of Northeast Asia (3 credits) (from Summer Term, 2018-19)

This course examines the nature of international relations in East Asia. Since one cannot understand international relations among these countries without analysing their past and present domestic political climates, this course will explore how domestic politics, political culture, history and social changes in these countries shape and how they are shaped by international politics in the region. This course also intends to expose the students to theoretical and empirical inquiry of international relations literature.